

Richard M. McGahey

Professor of Professional Practice, Public Policy and Economics The Milano School of International Affairs, Management, and Urban Policy The New School

Education

Ph.D., New School for Social Research, Economics. Areas of expertise: labor and urban economics, policy and program evaluation, sustainable development, pension and health care benefit policy, public policy formation and implementation, economic and workforce development.

Academic honors: Dissertation grant, U.S. Department of Labor and National Council on Employment Policy; high honors on written Ph.D. exam.

B.A., Franconia College, History and Political Science.

Academic Experience

Professor of Professional Practice, Public Policy and Economics, The New School, 2011—present.

Visiting Scholar, Program for Environmental and Regional Equity, University of Southern California, summer 2014.

Adjunct Professor of Public Administration and Economics, The George Washington University, 1996-97.

Adjunct Associate Professor of Law and Policy. New York University School of Law, 1985-86.

Adjunct Graduate Associate Professor of Economics, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York, 1985-86.

Professional Experience

2011—present **Milano School of International Affairs, Management, and Urban Policy. The New School. Professor of Professional Practice, Public Policy and Economics, and Director of Environmental Policy and Sustainability Management program (since August 2013).** Faculty member in graduate professional school. Faculty fellow at Schwartz Center for Economic Policy Research. Serve on university-wide reaccreditation committee, subcommittee on Assessment and Institutional Learning, divisional committees on Civic Engagement, and on Teaching and Learning, and school PhD faculty committee. Chaired faculty search committee, participate in faculty review and promotion committees. Current research on regional economic development and equity, green jobs and community development, and program evaluation and assessment. Since August 2013, Director of new master's program, with 60 students.

2005—2011 **The Ford Foundation.** October 2008—August 2011. **Director, Impact Assessment.** Design and direct Foundation's impact assessment and evaluation. Member of core strategy team for Foundation's strategic planning process. Consult with grant making teams on strategy and impact assessment; manage consultant pool; represent Foundation in professional groups on

these issues. Part of funders' collaborative named Council on Foundations 2010 Grantmaker of the Year. Organized and led Foundation's 2009 worldwide program leadership meeting. Plan and participate in President's quarterly strategy review meetings. Helped lead redesign of Foundation's annual performance review process.

February 2005—October 2008. **Program Officer, Economic Development.** Direct Foundation's portfolio in regional economic development and workforce development. Responsible for all aspects of strategy development, grant making, and portfolio assessment and monitoring. Also part of Program Related Investments (PRIs) group, with special interest in assessment and monitoring. Member, Foundation Affirmative Action Committee.

1999-2005 **Abt Associates, Inc. Managing Vice President, Education, Family Support, and Workforce Development.** Direct research and evaluation practice for Area with 95 staff and \$25 million in annual project revenue; Area won \$51 million in new contracts in last fiscal year. Area's work covers early childhood development, education, adult literacy and education, welfare reform, food stamps and other benefit programs, and community and workforce development. Project director on workforce development research, evaluation, and technical assistance, funded by the Rockefeller, Ford, and MacArthur Foundations.

1997-99 **U.S. Department of Labor. Assistant Secretary for Policy, and Assistant Secretary for Pension and Welfare Benefits (PWBA).** Nominated by President Clinton and confirmed by U.S. Senate to be policy director for the Secretary of Labor, responsible for economic and policy analysis and strategy for Department's activities and initiatives. Department liaison to White House policy development (National Economic Council and Domestic Policy Council). At PWBA, responsible for federal regulation of private pensions and employer-provided health care, review and development of new legislative proposals, liaison with Congress.

1994-1997 **Partner. Neece, Cator, McGahey, and Associates.** Partner in public policy consulting firm. Also appointed as a Senior Fellow with the Center for National Policy in Washington, D.C., and to the Secretary of Labor's Advisory Council on Employee Welfare and Pension Benefit Plans.

1991-1994 **United States Congress**
April 1993-December 1994. **Executive Director, Joint Economic Committee.** Director of joint House and Senate committee charged with analyzing economy and economic policies. Directed all committee work, including reports, hearings, and work with members of Congress. Supervised staff of 51 with total budget of \$4 million.

January 1991—April 1993. **Economic Policy Advisor to Senator Edward M. Kennedy and Chief Economist, Committee on Labor and Human Resources.** Senior advisor to Senator and Committee on macroeconomic and tax policy, training, pensions, health care, defense conversion, trade, and financial institutions.

1990-1991 **Office of the Comptroller. City of New York.** Deputy Comptroller for Policy and Management. Senior advisor to Comptroller and public management, pensions, and economic and budget issues.

1989 **McKinsey and Company.** Financial Services Specialist. Worked with financial services practice on research and policy issues.

- 1986-1989 **Deputy Commissioner for Policy and Research. New York State Department of Economic Development.** Chief economist and senior policy advisor for Commissioner and Governor's office. Author of state economic development strategic plan and coordinator for Governor's Economic Development Subcabinet.
- 1982-1986 **Research Scientist. New York University. Urban Research Center.** Design and direction of research projects on national, state, and local economic policy; regional economic and labor market dynamics; crime, economics, and public policy.
- 1978-1982 **Deputy Project Director. Vera Institute of Justice. Alternative Youth Employment Strategies Project, Research Director, and Employment and Crime Project.**
- 1976-1978 **Citizens' Inquiry on Parole and Criminal Justice.** Parole education and research.
- 1975-1976 **Researcher. Association of the Bar, City of New York.** Drug Law Evaluation Project.

Selected Professional and Public Policy Activities _____

Co-editor (with Teresa Ghilarducci), Austerity: Failed Economics But Persistent Policy. Social Research, v. 80, no. 3, fall 2013.

Associate Editor, Economic Development Quarterly.

Funder Committee and Executive Committee, National Fund for Workforce Solutions, 2006-2012.

Steering Committee, American Assembly, Building a 21st Century Economy in America's Older Industrial Areas, 2008.

Co-chair, Strategy Development committee, New Economy Initiative, Community Foundation of Southeast Michigan.

Steering Committee, American Assembly, Workforce Development in the 21st Century, 2003.

Advisory Board, Prague Institute for Global Urban Development.

Advisor, Ford Foundation Project on Corporate Social Responsibility.

Steering Committee, Vice-President's Summit on 21st Century Skills for 21st Century Jobs.

At Department of Labor, principal or senior staff on variety of issues, including:

- International Child Labor Convention
- Workforce Investment Act
- Patient's Bill of Rights
- ERISA and Pension Fund Reform
- Minimum Wage
- Health Care Quality Task Force
- Departmental budget and legislative initiatives

Director, Workforce/Workplace of the Future Project, U.S. Department of Labor.

Aspen Institute, Domestic Strategies Group, August 1999.

Member, Advisory Council on Employee Welfare and Benefit Plans (ERISA Council), 1996-1997.

Senior Fellow, Center for National Policy, 1994-97.

Research Advisory Committee, Small Business Foundation of America, 1994-97.

Clinton/Gore Transition Team, Department of Labor, 1992-93.

Congressional Advisory Committee to the United States Delegation, International Monetary Fund Meetings. 1993.

Advisory Board, National League of Cities Project on Combating Poverty with Economic Development.

Member, Congressional Budget Office Panel of Economic Advisers, 1991-94.

Principal staffer to Senator Edward Kennedy on:

Majority Leader's Task Force on Taxes and Economic Growth
Chairman's Group on the North American Free Trade Agreement
Majority Leader's Task Force on Economic Conversion
Majority Leaders Task Force on Anti-Recession Policy

Board of Directors, Libraries for the Future, 1993-1997.

Advisory Board, Apprenticeship and School-to-Work Project, American Youth Policy Forum.

Advisory Board, Modernization Forum Project on Manufacturing and Workplace Skills.
Advisory Board, Ford Foundation/Economic Development Assistance Consortium Project and Community Development Corporations and Employment and Training.

European study tour on comparative economic development, sponsored by the German Marshall Fund of the United States, June 1987.

Represented New York State economic development agencies in various forums, including:

Governor's Advisory Panel on Financial Services (executive director)
Governor's Task Force on Poverty and Welfare
Industrial Cooperation Council Project on Trade and Competitiveness
Governor's Task Force on Work and Family
State Job Training Partnership Council
Advisory Board of the NYS School of Industrial and Labor Relations
Coalition of Northeastern Governors
Economic Affairs Task Force, Council of State Governments
Advisory Council on Economic Information and Research

New York State Commission on Strategic Goals for the Future (Project 2000), 1985-86. Study director for crime and criminal justice, panelist on economic structure and development.

New York State General Industry Minimum Wage Board, 1985-86.

New York City Commission on the Year 2000, consultant, 1985-86.

New York University Urban Research Center, seminar series on urban labor markets and economic development, 1982-86 (coordinator).

New York University School of Law, seminar series on crime and criminal justice policy, 1982-86 (coordinator)

New York State Lieutenant Governor's Task Forces on Plant Closings and on Worker Equity Participation, 1984-85.

Labor Force Study Panel, New York City Area Study University Consortium, 1983-84.

Papers, Publications, Presentations

PUBLICATIONS

“A Carbon Tax Will Create Jobs for Americans.” CNN Opinion, October 3, 2014.
<http://www.cnn.com/2014/10/03/opinion/mcgahey-climate-change/> (1180 comments)

“How Paul Ryan’s Budget Fails.” CNN Opinion, April 16, 2014.
<http://www.cnn.com/2014/04/16/opinion/mcgahey-ryan-budget/> (2537 comments)

“DeBlasio Economics: Growth with Equity.” City and State, December 20, 2013.
<http://www.cityandstateny.com/de-blasio-economics-growth-with-equity/>

“Democrats Lose on Budget Deal.” CNN Opinion, December 13, 2013.
<http://www.cnn.com/2013/12/13/opinion/mcgahey-budget-deal/> (1772 comments)

“The Political Economy of Austerity in the United States.” Social Research, v. 80, no. 3, fall 2013.

“Don’t Let Larry Summers Lead the Fed.” CNN Opinion, August 8, 2013.
<http://www.cnn.com/2013/08/08/opinion/mcgahey-larry-summers/index.html> (193 comments)

“Five Myths About the Unemployed (with Teresa Ghilarducci).” Washington Post, Outlook section, December 7, 2012 (441 comments).

“Americans Are Not Moochers” (with Teresa Ghilarducci). CNN Opinion, September 20, 2012.
<http://www.cnn.com/2012/09/20/opinion/ghilarducci-mcgahey-romney/index.html> (5973 comments)

“Regions, Clusters, and Reform: Economic Development Policy Under Andrew Cuomo.” Albany Government Law Review, v. 5, spring 2012.

“Will the Volcker Rule Survive?” Fund Fire, March 30, 2012.

“Are Subsidies to Keep Firms in New York Worth It?” Crain’s New York Business, March 4, 2012.

Editor, with Jennifer Vey, Retooling for Growth: Building a 21st Century Economy in America’s Industrial Areas (Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2008).

“Regional Economic Development in Theory and Practice,” in McGahey and Vey, eds.

“Labor Market Intermediaries: Recent Experience and Implications for Workforce Development,” in Robert Giloth, ed., Workforce Intermediaries for the 21st Century, Temple University Press, 2003.

“TechReach: Evaluating Manpower Inc’s. Program for Training Low-Waged Workers in Information Technology.” Abt Associates Inc., November 2002 (with Kendra Lodewick).

“An Evaluation of Phase I of the Workforce Innovation Network Strategies (WINs) Project: A Report to the Ford Foundation.” Abt Associates, Inc. January 2001 (with Marjorie Levin).

Estimating the Economic Impact of a Public Jobs Program. Washington: Center for Community Change, 1997.

“Who Is Really Cooking the Books?” New York Times Op-Ed section, December 16, 1995.

Principal author of The 1994 Joint Economic Report: Report of the Joint Economic Committee of the Congress of the United States on the 1994 Economic Report of the President. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 1994.

Principal author of Potential Economic impacts of NAFTA: An Assessment of the Debate, and Potential Costs of the North American Free Trade Agreement. Washington: U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee, fall 1993.

“The Political Economy of Growth and Distribution: Economies, Public Policy, and Politics.” in Ron Blackwell, Jaspal Chatha, and Edward J. Nell, eds., Economics as Worldly Philosophy: Essays in Political and Historical Economies in Honor of Robert Heilbroner. Macmillan, 1992.

Principal author of Financial Services, Financial Centers: Public Policy and the Competition for Markets, Firms and Jobs. Westview Press. 1990.

“Improving Economic Development Strategies: Symposium Comment.” Journal of Policy Analysis and Management. v.9, no.4, Fall 1990.

“Effects of Freer Trade on New York State: Economic Impact and Policy Considerations” (with Jonathan P. Doh). In Frederic C. Menz and Sarah A. Stevens, eds., Economic Opportunities in Freer U.S.-Canada Trade. State University of New York Press, 1990.

“State Economic Development Policy: Strategic Policy for the Future.” Review of Law and Social Change, v. 14, no. 2, 1986-87.

“State Economic Development in a Changing World Economy: Strategic Planning and Economic Extension Services.” New York Affairs, v. 9, no. 3, 1986.

“Economic Conditions, Neighborhood Organization, and Urban Crime.” in Albert Reiss, Jr. and Michael Tonry. eds., Communities and Crime, University of Chicago Press, 1986.

“Corrections 2000.” in Jeryl Mumpower and Glenn Yago, eds., New York State in the Year 2000. State University of New York Press, 1986.

Equity, Growth, and Socioeconomic Change: Anti-Discrimination Policy in an Era of Economic Transformation” (with John M. Jeffries). Review of Law and Social Change, v. 13, no.2. 1984-85.

Minorities and the Labor Market: Twenty Years of Misguided Policy (with John M. Jeffries). Washington: Joint Center for Political Studies, 1985.

“Can the Empire State Strike back? The Limits of Cyclical Recovery in New York” (with Glenn Yago). New York Affairs, v. 8, no. 3, 1984.

“Industrial Policy: Minority Economic Interests and American Political Response.” Review of Black Political Economy, v. 33, nos. 1 and 2, summer/fall 1984.

“Industrial Policy’s Problem,” New York Times. Op-Ed page, July 6, 1984.

“Recent Research on the Economics of Crime: A Review Essay.” Research Journal of the American Bar Foundation, v. 1984, no. 4. fall.

“Ex-Offender Employment, Recidivism, and Manpower Policy: CETA, TJTC, and Future Initiatives” (with James B. Jacobs and Robert Minion). Crime and Delinquency, v. 30, no.4, October 1984.

“High Tech, Low Hopes.” Sunday New York Times, Op-Ed page, May 15, 1983.

“Whatever Happened to Enterprise Zones?” New York Affairs, v. 7, no.4, 1983. “Economic Development and The Perception of Crime.” New York Affairs, v. 8, no. 1, 1983.

Employment and Crime: A Review of Theories and Research (with James W. Thompson, et al.) Washington: National Institute of Justice, 1982.

“Poverty’s Voguish Stigma.” New York Times Op-Ed page, March 12, 1982.

SELECTED REPORTS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS

“Engaging the Private Sector in Workforce Development,” Washington, Association for Public Policy and Management, November 2005.

“Demographic and Labor Market Trends for the Future,” Washington: National Institute of Standards and Technology, March 1999.

“Poverty, Training, Economic Development, and Community Based Organizations” Washington: Center for National Policy, October 1995.

“Economic Development Devolution, and Public Policy: Reforming Federal Policy in an Era of Global Competition.” Report to the U.S. Department of Commerce, Economic Development Administration, August 1995.

Principal author of New York’s Future in Financial Services: The Final Report of the Governor’s Advisory Panel on Financial Services. Albany, N.Y. Office of the Director of Economic Development, 1989.

Principal author of Building on Resurgence: Strategic Economic Policy for New York’s Future. Albany, N.Y.: Office of the Director of Economic Development, 1987.

“Regional Labor Markets and Transportation Policy.” Report to the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, March 1986,

“New York City Partnership Summer Jobs ‘85 Participants and the Job Placement Process” (with John M. Jeffries). Report to the New York City Partnership, March 1986.

“An Evaluation of New York State’s Employer-Specific Skill Training Grant Program.” Report to the New York State Assembly, February 1986.

“Demographic and Economic Projections for New York City.” Report to the New York City Commission on the Year 2000, February 1986.

“The Political Economy of U.S. Economic Growth and Distribution.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Economic Association, December 1985.

“Political Constraints on Industrial Policy and Their Implication for Minority Economic Interests.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Economic Association, San Francisco, December 1983.

SELECTED INVITED PRESENTATIONS, SEMINARS, AND CONFERENCES

Harvard Law School, Labor and Worklife Program. “Detroit: Outlier or Predictor? Economic Decline, City Finances, and Retirement Benefits.” May 2014.

Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Working Group on Global Issues, “Shared Prosperity in Emerging Economies: With a special focus on wage development,” Washington, March 2014.

Labor Network on Sustainability and Georgetown University's Kalmanovitz Initiative for Labor and the Working Poor, “Making a Living on a Living Planet: Toward a More Just and Sustainable Economy,” Washington, March 2014.

The New School, “University Endowments in the Era of Climate Change,” panelist, March 2014.

United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), “Global Green Growth,” New York, December 2013.

United Nations Economic Commission on Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), and the Observatory on Latin America, “Industrial Policy, Macroeconomic Performance, and Cities in Latin America,” presenter, New York, December 2013.

Featured on PBS NewsHour, “What Legacy Does Bloomberg Leave for the Next Mayor of New York?” September 11, 2013,

Schwartz Center for Economic Policy, “Is America Becoming Ungovernable?” panelist, February 2013.

Schwartz Center for Economic Policy, “Do Budget Cuts Lead to Growth? What the US Should Learn From Austerity's Fallout in Europe and Latin America,” panelist, April 2012.

Milano Urban Policy Seminar, “Regions, Clusters and Reform: Economic Development under Andrew Cuomo,” March 2012.

American Evaluation Association, “Evaluation in Foundations: The State of the Art,” roundtable organizer and chair, San Antonio, November 2010.

Association of Public Policy and Management, “Philanthropy and Government—Can They Work Together?” panel organizer and chair, Boston, November 2010.

White House Domestic Policy Council, “Emerald Cities—Green Jobs and Economic Recovery,” Washington, July 2009.

Aspen Institute Philanthropy Program, “Metrics From the Ground Up,” Washington, May 2009.

The American Assembly, “Building a 21st Century Economy in America’s Industrial Regions,” Columbia University, November 2007.

U.S. Department of Labor, Workforce Innovations conference, plenary session, July 2007.

Council on Foundations annual meeting, “Building Workforce Partnerships with Community Foundations,” Seattle, May 2007.

National Governors Association, sectoral workforce project, “Working with Philanthropy,” Milwaukee WI, August 2006.

Northern Alabama WIRED Project, panelist on philanthropy and workforce development, January 2006.

Association for Public Policy and Management, panel on “Expanding the Scope of Workforce Development: Lessons from Recent Innovations.” Washington, November 2005, organizer and panelist.

Association for Public Policy and Management, roundtable on “Sectoral Economic Development: Can It Work?” Washington, November 2005, organizer and chair.

Brookings Institution, “Workforce Intermediaries for the 21st Century.” Washington, DC, February 2004.

Workforce Learning Conference, “Labor Market Intermediaries and the Future of the Workforce.” Chicago, IL, December 2003.

National Governors Association, Center for Best Practices, “Linking Education and Training with Economic Development.” December 2003.

The American Assembly, “Keeping America in Business—Workforce Intermediaries and Economic Growth.” Columbia University, February 2003.

Council for Adult and Experiential Learning (CAEL), “Lifelong Learning Accounts—A New Policy Proposal.” November 2002.

New America Foundation and the Center for National Policy, “The 401 (k) Fix—Preventing Future Enrons: A Briefing for Congressional Members and Staff.” June 2002.

National Center on Education and the Economy and the National Association of Manufacturers, “The Workforce Development System in the 21st Century: A Conversation with Leaders from the Field.” July 2001.

California Board of Community Colleges, “Welfare Reform, Occupational Advancement, and the Role of Community Colleges.” February 2001.

Ford Foundation, Programs to Assist Low-Wage Workers, February 2001.

Smithsonian Institution, Woodrow Wilson Center, Conference on the Future of Urban America. September 2000.

National Institute of Justice, "Roundtable on Research on Crime and Employment." May 1999.

National Association of Affordable Housing Lenders, "Workforce and Demographic Impacts on Urban Economies." May 1999.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Task Force on Reconstructing America's Labor Market Institutions, "Pension and Benefit Issues for the Future." March 1999.

Hudson Institute, "Workforce 2020." September 1998.

Milken Family Foundation, "Education Challenge: The Jobs and Skills Mismatch," June 1998.

Committee on Economic Development, "School-to-Career Transitions: The Role of Business," June 1998.

National Economic Development and Law Center, "Sectoral Employment Intervention: Strategies for the Year 2000 and Beyond," May 1998.

Milken Institute, "Restructuring Regulation and Financial Institutions," March 1998.

Agency for International Development. "Transatlantic Dialogue on Employment and Training," February 1998.

Center for National Policy, "Setting the Economic Speed Limit: The Federal Reserve, NAIRU, and Economic Growth," May 1997.

The Jerome Levy Economics Institute, "Welfare-to-Work and Public Policy," April 1997.

The American Assembly, "Reviving America's Distressed Inner-City Communities," Columbia University. April 1997.

Rockefeller and Russell Sage Foundations, "Wage Subsidies and Employment Options for the Poor," Washington. D.C., January 1997.

The Joan Shorenstein Center, Kennedy School of Government and the Brookings Institution, "Roundtable on Economics and Journalism," Washington, D.C., January 1997.

Center for National Policy, "Scoring the Dole Economic Plan," August 1996 (broadcast live on C-SPAN).

Rockefeller and Russell Sage Foundations, conference on "The Future of Work: Employment Opportunities for the Poor in Advanced Economies," Bellagio, Italy, July 1996.

Ethics and Public Policy Center, "Economic Change, Dislocation, and Values," May 1996.

US. Department of Labor, "Community Development, Education and Training, and Networks," April 1996.

New York University Urban Research Center, "The Contract with America: The Impact on America's Cities," June 1995.

New School for Social Research and the Correctional Association of New York, "Urban Crime, Employment Policy, and Ex-Offenders," June 1995.

Association of Public Policy and Management, "Policy Options to Reduce Violent Crime," October 1994.

Cornell University School of Industrial and Labor Relations and Joint Economic Committee, "Income Trends, Labor Markets, and Public Policy," September 1994.

Center for National Policy, "Critical Industries and the Future of U.S. Wages: Aerospace and Air Transportation," September 1994.

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, "Reducing Unemployment: Current Issues and Policy Options," Jackson Hole, Wyoming, August 1994.

U.S. Department of Labor, "Roundtable on Next Steps in Youth Demonstrations and Experiments," July 1994.

Jerome Levy Economic Institute of Bard College, "Restoring America's Economic Growth and International Competitiveness," November 1993.

Social Science Research Council, "Policy Conference on Persistent Urban Poverty." November 1993.

American Society for Training and Development, "High Performance Workplace Strategies," October 1993.

Aspen Institute, "NAFTA and Rural Development," October 1993.

U.S. Departments of Labor and Commerce, Conference on the Future of the American Workplace, Chicago, IL, July 1993.

Graduate School of Management and Urban Professions, New School for Social Research, "Youth Employment: Challenges and Prospects." April 1993.

Center on Learning and Competitiveness, University of Maryland, "Apprenticeship: Lessons from Europe." February 1993.

Business Roundtable, "USA-NAFTA: Issues and Strategies." November 1992.

National Association of Manufacturers, "Labor Issues and the 1992 Election," October 1992.

New England Institute on Training and Employment, "The Future of Job Training Policy," October 1992.

Massachusetts AFL-CIO, "Invest In Massachusetts: Pension Funds and Economic Revival" October 1991.

American Society of Public Administration, "Will New York City Be Ready for the 21st Century?" May 1990.

Association for Public Policy and Management, "Economic Revitalization: Getting the Pieces Right" Washington, October 1989.

Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. "How New York State is Governed." May 1989.

Markle Foundation, "Telecommunications Policy in the 1990s," Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, March 1989.

Economic Policy Institute, "Industrial Policy and Regional Policy," December 1988.

Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government, "The U.S. Canada Free Trade Agreement," May 1988.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology/Hunter College. Seminar on Hispanics and Public Policy, presentation on "Employment Policy: Puerto Ricans and Jobs." April 1988.

Jobs for the Future Conference, "Preparing Today for Tomorrow's Economy: State Responses to Structural Change," Widespread Conference Center, March 1988.

Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, "Manufacturing Networks and Public Policy," February 1988.

American Economic Association, "Race, Crime, and Unemployment," New Orleans December 1986.

Roundtable on City, State, and Private Responses to Reductions in Federal Economic Development Finance. Manufacturers Hanover Trust. New York City, March 1986.

New York State Regional Economic Development Strategies Conference, Albany, N.Y., March, 1986.

New York University School of Law Colloquium, "Crisis and Opportunity: Economic Development for the '90s," March 1986.

New York State Senate Committee on Higher Education, legislative information hearing on enterprise zones, February 1986.

American Economic Association. "The Political Economy of Growth, Distribution, and Equity," December 1985.

Association of the Bar, City of New York, Corrections Committee address on "Urban Crime, Economic Change, and Correctional Policy," November 1986.

New York University School of Law, Colloquium on "Providing Effective Counsel to Indigent Defendants," March 1985.

New York Society of Regional Economists, "State and Local Economic Development in the 1980s," October 1985.

New York University School of Law, Colloquium on "Employment Discrimination in the '80s," March 1984.

American Economic Association, "Race, Crime, and Employment," San Francisco, December 1983.

Joint Center for Political Studies, "Minority Economic Interests and Industrial Policy." October 1983.

References available upon request